

# CONTENTS

<b>Preface and Acknowledgements</b> .....	III
<b>Probing the Earth's Deep Interior Through Geochemistry</b> .....	95
<b>Abstract</b> .....	95
1. Introduction .....	97
1.1 A Role for Geochemistry .....	97
1.2 A Quick Tour of the Periodic Table .....	98
1.3 Isotopes .....	102
1.4 Finding a Window into the Unknown .....	104
2. Island Chains, Hot Spots, and Mantle Plumes .....	106
2.1 From Hot Spots to Plumes .....	106
2.2 Geochemistry Gets into the Act .....	107
2.3 Isotopes Weigh In .....	109
3. More Isotopes and The Two-Layer Mantle .....	111
3.1 Hafnium Joins the Fray .....	113
3.2 Helium and the Noble Gases .....	115
3.3 Pb Isotopes and the Pb-Paradox .....	116



4.	The Mantle Zoo . . . . .	120
4.1	In Vino Veritas: The Three Component Mantle . . . . .	120
4.2	Then There Were Five . . . . .	122
5.	MORB and The Upper Mantle . . . . .	127
5.1	Depletion . . . . .	128
5.2	Replenishment . . . . .	129
6.	Oceanic Islands and the Deep Mantle . . . . .	136
6.1	Nature of the Lower Mantle . . . . .	136
6.2	The Physics of Mantle Plumes . . . . .	140
6.3	A Deep Mantle Signal? . . . . .	146
6.4	Armstrong’s Idea . . . . .	148
6.5	The Fate of Subducted Slabs . . . . .	150
6.6	Variations on a Theme . . . . .	152
6.7	Evidence from Conventional Stable Isotopes . . . . .	156
6.8	Evidence from Unconventional Stable Isotopes . . . . .	160
6.9	A Primitive Signal as Well . . . . .	166
7.	Going Down: Subduction, Subduction Erosion and Crustal Foundering . . . . .	167
7.1	The Craziest Idea Ever? . . . . .	169
7.2	The Subduction Zone Filter . . . . .	171
7.3	Subduction and OIB . . . . .	176
7.4	Subduction Erosion and Lower Crustal Foundering . . . . .	180
8.	Composition and Structure of Mantle Plumes . . . . .	185
8.1	Lithologic Heterogeneity . . . . .	185
8.2	A Case Study: The Hawaiian Plume . . . . .	189
8.3	Lateral and Temporal Variations Within the Galápagos and Other Plumes . . . . .	194
8.4	A Geochemical Map of the Deep Mantle? . . . . .	201
8.5	The Mystery of Rejuvenescent Volcanism . . . . .	202
9.	The Emerging Picture . . . . .	206
9.1	Whither Primitive Mantle? . . . . .	206
9.2	Heat, Convection, and Plumes . . . . .	214
9.3	Summing Up . . . . .	216
	<b>References</b> . . . . .	<b>221</b>
	<b>Index</b> . . . . .	<b>247</b>